

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 077899
ORIGIN SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 R

DRAFTED BY AF/S-JDAVIDOW:LFS
APPROVED BY AF-WBEDMONDSON
S/S - DANDERSON

-----131009 251828Z /41

O 251809Z MAR 78 ZFF4

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM NIACT IMMEDIATE

INFO AMEMBASSY LUSAKA IMMEDIATE

AMEMBASSY GABORONE IMMEDIATE

AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN IMMEDIATE

AMEMBASSY LAGOS IMMEDIATE

AMEMBASSY LONDON IMMEDIATE

AMEMBASSY MAPUTO IMMEDIATE

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 077899

EXDIS, DAR ES SALAAM FOR AMB YOUNG, LONDON FOR MOOSE

E.O. 11652: XGDS-3

TAGS: RH,UK, PDEV

SUBJECT: PRESIDENT CARTER'S RESPONSE TO PRESIDENT
NYERERE

THE FOLLOWING LETTER FROM PRESIDENT CARTER TO PRESIDENT
NYERERE SHOULD BE DELIVERED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. AMB.
YOUNG MAY WISH TO DELIVER THE LETTER HIMSELF WHEN HE
MEETS WITH PRESIDENT NYERERE THIS WEEKEND. ORIGINAL
WILL BE POUCHED TO DAR.

BEGIN TEXT: DEAR PRESIDENT NYERERE: I AM GRATEFUL FOR
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YOUR THOUGHTFUL LETTER OF MARCH 3 ON RHODESIA. AS
USUAL, YOUR VIEWS CONTRIBUTED GREATLY TO MY UNDER-
STANDING.

AS YOU KNOW, TOGETHER WITH THE BRITISH, WE QUICKLY ACTED
ON YOUR SUGGESTION TO PRIME MINISTER CALLAGHAN AND ME
THAT ALL THE PRINCIPAL PARTIES IN THE RHODESIAN CONFLICT

BE INVITED TO MEET. I STILL THINK THIS REMAINS THE BEST WAY TO HANDLE THE SITUATION IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES.

YOUR SUPPORT HAS DONE MUCH TO OBTAIN WIDE ACCEPTANCE FOR THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PROPOSALS AS A BASIS FOR AN ENDURING RHODESIAN SETTLEMENT, PERCEIVED BY RHODESIA'S MAJORITY AS BRINGING A DEFINITIVE END TO MINORITY RULE. AT MALTA, WE AND THE BRITISH AGREED THAT AFRICANS MUST PLAY IMPORTANT AND SUBSTANTIAL ROLES IN THE GOVERNANCE OF ZIMBABWE DURING THE TRANSITIONAL PERIOD. HOWEVER, THAT INTERIM PERIOD ITSELF SHOULD NOT BE USED BY ANY ONE FACTION OR GROUP TO EXPAND ITS AUTHORITY OR POWER. WE CANNOT ACQUIESCE IN DEMANDS EITHER FROM THE PATRIOTIC FRONT OR FROM OTHER NATIONALISTS THAT THEY BE ACCORDED A PREDOMINANT POSITION DURING THE INTERIM PERIOD. WE CONTINUE TO SEEK THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PRINCIPLES EMBODIED IN THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PROPOSALS AND WILL NOT ASSOCIATE OURSELVES WITH ANY ARRANGEMENT THAT DOES NOT INCLUDE THEM.

SECRETARY VANCE HAS URGED BISHOP MUZOREWA AND JOSHUA NKOMO AND ROBERT MUGABE TO GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO ATTENDING A MEETING OF ALL THE PARTIES. WE HAVE ALSO PRESENTED THE IDEA TO OTHER PARTIES AND HAVE RECEIVED NONCOMMITTAL OR NEGATIVE RESPONSES. THE PATRIOTIC
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FRONT LEADERS, WHOSE INITIAL REACTION WAS ONE OF REJECTION, ARGUED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN ARE ATTEMPTING TO PROPEL THEM INTO THE SALISBURY AGREEMENT. THEY ASSERTED THAT BY MEETING WITH THE INTERNALLY BASED NATIONALISTS THEY WOULD GRANT THE SALISBURY AGREEMENT LEGITIMACY AND RECOGNITION IT DOES NOT DESERVE. FINALLY, THEY INSISTED THAT ALL MILITARY AND TRANSITIONAL ARRANGEMENTS SHOULD BE NEGOTIATED SOLELY WITH THE PATRIOTIC FRONT, LEAVING NEGOTIATIONS ON CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES THAT WOULD INCLUDE OTHER NATIONALISTS FOR A LATER DATE.

SECRETARY VANCE TOLD MR. NKOMO AND MR. MUGABE THAT IT IS NOT OUR INTENTION TO ABANDON THE PRINCIPLES OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PROPOSALS, TO ACCORD ANY LEGITIMACY TO THE SALISBURY AGREEMENT, OR TO PERSUADE THE PATRIOTIC FRONT TO ACCEPT THE SALISBURY ARRANGEMENTS. WE DO RECOGNIZE THAT THERE ARE CERTAIN MATTERS RELATING TO THE CEASEFIRE AND THE DISPOSITION OF MILITARY FORCES DURING THE TRANSITIONAL PERIOD WHICH MUST BE NEGOTIATED WITH THE PATRIOTIC FRONT, AND THAT THIS FAC MUST BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN ANY NEGOTIATING PROCESS. DESPITE

THE INITIAL RESPONSES, WE CONTINUE TO BELIEVE THAT AN ALL-PARTIES MEETING WOULD PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY TO REACH A SETTLEMENT BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PROPOSALS. I HOPE THAT YOU WILL BE ABLE TO COUNSEL THE PATRIOTIC FRONT LEADERS TO ACCEPT THE IDEA OF AN ALL-PARTIES MEETING WITHOUT UNNECESSARY PRE-CONDITIONS.

IT IS A SOURCE OF GREAT SATISFACTION TO ME TO ENJOY YOUR CONFIDENCE AND SUPPORT AS WE TOGETHER SEEK A JUST SOLUTION FOR RHODESIA. AND EVEN BEYOND WHAT WE CAN ACCOMPLISH ON THIS DIFFICULT ISSUE, I PLACE THE HIGHEST VALUE ON MAINTAINING THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES. SINCERELY, JIMMY CARTER. END TEXT. VANCE
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ORIGIN SS-15

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /016 R

66011

DRAFTED BY BJSHARP

APPROVED BY AFHOLLOWAY

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O 272250Z MAR 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

INFO AMEMBASSY NAIROBI IMMEDIATE 8238

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 077899

EXDIS FOR AMBASSADOR YOUNG FROM UNA

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 77899 ACTION DAR ES SALAAM INFO LUSAKA
GABORONE CAPETOWN LAGOS LONDON MAPUTO USUN MAR 25.

QUOTE: C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 077899

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UNQUOTE VANCE

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66011

DRAFTED BY: IO/UNA:BJSHARP

APPROVED BY: IO/UNA:AFHOLLOWAY

S/S-O:KDROBINSON

-----009278 280441Z /70

O 272250Z MAR 78

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C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 077899

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FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 77899 SENT ACTION DAR ES SALAAM, INFO
LUSAKA, GABORONE, CAPETOWN, LAGOS, LONDON, MAPUTO, USUN NEW
YORK MAR 25

QUOTE C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 077899

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VALUE ON MAINTAINING THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR
COUNTRIES. SINCERELY, JIMMY CARTER. END TEXT. VANCE

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: DIPLOMATIC COMMUNICATIONS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 25 mar 1978
Decaption Date: 20 Mar 2014
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978STATE077899
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: JDAVIDOW:LFS
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: X3
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780132-0274
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions:
Image Path:
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Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780324/aaaaaufx.tel
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Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
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Office: ORIGIN SS
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 8
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
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Previous Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
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Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 3201369
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: PRESIDENT CARTER'S RESPONSE TO PRESIDENT NYERERE THE FOLLOWING LETTER FROM PRESIDENT CARTER TO PRES
TAGS: PDEV, PPDC, RH, UK, (NYERERE, JULIUS K), (CARTER, JIMMY)
To: DAR ES SALAAM
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/1dd012bd-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
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20 Mar 2014
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